

### **ELEMENT SUMMARY INFORMATION**

**Element:** 1.2.2 Major Repairs and Alterations

**Purpose of this Element** (Air Carrier's responsibility): To ensure that an Air Carrier prepares, maintains, transfers, and submits reports of Major Repairs and Alterations in accordance with its policies and procedures.

**Objective** (FAA responsibility): To determine if the Air Carrier follows its policies, procedures and controls for the Major Repairs and Alterations process.

#### **Inputs:**

- Major Repairs
- Major Alterations
- Supplemental Type Certificate
- Engineering Authorization/Engineering Order
- Airworthiness Directives

### **Outputs:**

 Records and reports which are prepared, maintained, and distributed in accordance with the Manual and FARs

### **Performance Measures:**

- The air carrier prepares a report of major alterations and major repairs within five days of completing a task (major alteration or repair).
- The air carrier submits to the FAA a copy of the report of each major alteration within two days of report completion.
- The air carrier maintains current list of all major alterations by aircraft or component serial number.
- The air carrier has the ability to transfer reports and records when aircraft ownership is transferred.

### SRR:

- CFR 121.379 (b) Authority to Perform and Approve Maintenance, Preventative Maintenance and Alterations
- CFR 121.380(a) Maintenance Recording Requirements
- CFR 121.380a Transfer of Maintenance Records
- CFR 121.707 (b) Alterations and Repairs

### Other CFRs and/or FAA Guidance:

- FAA Order 8300.10, Volume 2, Chapter 64, Paragraph 3 "Evaluate Continuous Airworthiness Maintenance Program/Revision"
- CFR 145.79 (b)--Records and Reports
- CFR 43, Appendix B---Recording of Major Repairs and Alterations.
- Refer to appropriate Advisory Circulars

### **SRR SPECIFIC INFORMATION**

SRR	Intent	
121.379(b)	To ensure that major alterations are	Certification: Airworthiness
	completed in accordance with data approved	Surveillance: Airworthiness
	by the Administrator (designee).	
121.380a	To ensure that the air carrier transfers records	Certification: Airworthiness
	of major alterations to the new	Surveillance: Airworthiness
	owner/operator.	
121.380(a)	To ensure that the air carrier maintains a list	Certification: Airworthiness
	of all major alterations on each airframe,	Surveillance: Airworthiness
	aircraft engine, aircraft propeller, and	
	appliance.	
121.707(b)	To ensure that the air carrier submits a copy	Certification: Airworthiness
	of every major alterations report to the FAA	Surveillance: Airworthiness
	and keeps a copy of every major repairs	
	report.	

1.2.2 Major Repairs and Alterations				
SECTION 1 - RESPONSIBILITY ATTRIBUTE				
Objective: To determine if there is a clearly identifiable, qualified, and knowledgeable person who is accountable for the quality of the Major Repairs and Alterations process.				
To meet this objective, the inspector will accomplish the following tasks:				
1. Identify the person who is responsible for the quality of the	e Major Repairs and Alterations process.			
2. Review the description in the Manual that delineates the du	ities and responsibilities of the person.			
3. Evaluate the person's qualifications and work experience (	or resume', if appropriate).			
4. Review the appropriate organizational chart.				
5. Discuss the Major Repairs and Alterations process with the	e person.			
To meet this objective, the inspector will determine and record	l answers to the following questions:			
1 Is there a clearly identifiable person who is answerable for quality of the Major Repairs and Alterations process?	the YES If yes, provide the name:  No If no, explain:			
2. Does the person understand the procedures associated with Major Repairs and Alterations process?				
3. Does the person understand the controls associated with th Repairs and Alterations process?	e Major			
4. Does the person understand the interfaces associated with Repairs and Alterations process?	the Major			
5. Does the person understand the process measurements asso with the Major Repairs and Alterations process?	ociated YES If no, explain: No			
6. Is the responsibility of this position clearly documented in carrier's Manual(s)?	the air YES If no, explain: NO			
7. Are the qualification standards for this position clearly doc	umented?			
7a. Are the qualification standards for this position appropriate duties that are assigned?				
8. Does the person meet the qualification standards?	YES If no, explain:			
9. Does the person acknowledge that he/she has responsibility Major Repairs and Alterations process?				
10. Does the person know who has authority to establish and n Major Repairs and Alterations process?				

1.2.2 Major Repairs and Alterations			
SECTION 2 – AUTHORITY ATTRIBUTE			
<b>Objective:</b> To determine if there is a clearly identifiable, qualified, and knowledgeable person with the authority to establish and modify the Major Repairs and Alterations process.			
To meet this objective, the inspector will accomplish the following tasks:			
1. Identify the person who has the authority to establish or modify the M process.	lajor Repairs and Alterations		
2. Review the description in the Manual that delineates the duties and re	sponsibilities of the person.		
3. Evaluate the person's qualifications and work experience (or resume',	if appropriate).		
4. Review the appropriate organizational chart.			
5. Discuss the Major Repairs and Alterations process with the person.			
To meet this objective, the inspector will determine and record answers to	o the following questions:		
1. Is there a clearly identifiable person who has authority to establish and modify the air carrier's policies for the Major Repairs and	YES If yes, provide the name:		
Alterations process?	☐ NO If no, explain:		
2. Does the person understand the procedures associated with the Major Repairs and Alterations process?	YES If no, explain:		
3. Does the person understand the controls associated with the Major Repairs and Alterations process?	YES If no, explain:		
4. Does the person understand the interfaces associated with the Major Repairs and Alterations process?	YES If no, explain:		
5. Does the person understand the process measurements associated with the Major Repairs and Alterations process?	YES If no, explain:		
6. Is the authority of this position clearly documented in the air carrier's Manual(s)?	YES If no, explain:		
7. Are the qualification standards for this position clearly documented?	YES If no, explain:		
7a Are the qualification standards for this position appropriate for the duties that are assigned?	YES If no, explain:		
8. Does the person meet the qualification standards?	YES If no, explain:		
9. Does the person acknowledge that he/she has authority for the Major Repairs and Alterations process?	YES If no, explain:		
10. Does the individual know who has the responsibility for the Major Repairs and Alterations process?	YES If no, explain:		
11. Are the procedures for delegation of authority clearly documented for the Major Repairs and Alterations process?	YES If no, explain:		

1.2.2 Major Repairs and Alterations					
SECTION 3 – PROCEDURES ATTRIBUTE					
<b>Objective:</b> To determine if the air carrier has documented procedures for accomplishing the Major Repairs and Alterations process.					
To meet this objective, the inspector will accomplish the following tasks:					
1. Review the documented instructions and information related to the Major Repairs and Alterations process to ensure that they contain who, what, where, when, and how.					
<ol> <li>Review the FAA Guidance and Specific Regulatory Requirements (S supplemental information section of this SAI.</li> </ol>		includ	led in the		
3. Discuss the Major Repairs and Alterations process with appropriate punderstanding of the procedures.	person	nnel to	gain an		
4. Observe the Major Repairs and Alterations process to gain an understanding of the Major Repairs and Alterations process to gain an understanding of the Major Repairs and Alterations process to gain an understanding of the Major Repairs and Alterations process to gain an understanding of the Major Repairs and Alterations process to gain an understanding of the Major Repairs and Alterations process to gain an understanding of the Major Repairs and Alterations process to gain an understanding of the Major Repairs and Alterations process to gain an understanding of the Major Repairs and Alterations process to gain an understanding of the Major Repairs and Alterations process to gain an understanding of the Major Repairs and Alterations process to gain an understanding of the Major Repairs and Alterations process to gain an understanding of the Major Repairs and Alterations process to gain and the Major Repairs and Alterations process to gain and the Major Repairs and Alterations process to gain and the Major Repairs and Alterations and the Major Repairs and Alterations a	tandi	ng of	the procedures.		
To meet this objective, the inspector will determine and record answers t	to the	follo	wing questions:		
1. Do written procedures exist to achieve the desired result of the Major process:	r Rep	airs aı	nd Alterations		
1.1 Do written procedures describe how the Air Carrier will maintain records? [SRR 121.380 (a)]		YES No N/A	If no or N/A, explain:		
1.2 Do written procedures describe how the Air Carrier will create and distribute reports? [SRR 121.707 (b)]			If no or N/A, explain:		
1.3 Do written procedures describe how the Air Carrier will transfer reports? [SRR 121.380a]		YES No N/A	If no or N/A, explain:		
1.4 Do written procedures require the Air Carrier to prepare a report of all major alterations and major repairs? [SRR 121.707 (b)]		YES No N/A	If no or N/A, explain:		
1.5 Do written procedures require the Air Carrier to submit to the FAA a report of each completed major alteration? [SRR 121.707 (b)]		YES No N/A	If no or N/A, explain:		
1.6 Do written procedures describe how the Air Carrier prepares and distributes reports within the time limits prescribed in the Manual? [SRR 121.707 (b)]		YES No N/A	If no or N/A, explain:		
1.7 Do written procedures require the Air Carrier to obtain the major alterations and major repairs records for all newly acquired aircraft?		YES No N/A	If no or N/A, explain:		
1.8 Do written procedures require the Air Carrier to review the major alterations and major repairs records for all newly acquired aircraft?		YES No	If no or N/A, explain:		

	.2 Major Repairs and Alterations  ECTION 3 – PROCEDURES ATTRIBUTE		
2.	Do the procedures identify: who, what, where, when and how?	YES No	If no, explain:
3.	Are the procedures in compliance with the CFR(s)?	YES No	If no, explain:
4.	Do the procedures conform to other written guidance (E.g., Operations Specifications, FAA Orders, Airworthiness Directives, Advisory Circulars, Handbook Bulletins, Directives, and Manufacturer's Recommendations)?	YES NO	If no, explain:
5.	Does the air carrier have the resources to support the written procedures for the Major Repairs and Alterations process?	YES No	If no, explain:
6.	If alternate procedures exist for use during irregular conditions, do they achieve the same desired results as the primary procedures so that an equivalent level of safety is maintained? (E.g., a manual system used as a result of equipment failure).	No N/A,	If no, explain:  No alternate dures exist for this nt
7.	Are the procedures published in different manuals relating to the Major Repairs and Alterations process consistent?	YES No	If no, explain:
8.	Does the air carrier have a documented method for assessing the impacts of procedural changes to the Major Repairs and Alterations process?	YES No	If no, explain:

1.2.2 Major Repairs and Alterations			
SECTION 4 – CONTROL ATTRIBUTE			
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<b>Objective:</b> To determine if checks and restraints are designed into the M	ajor Ke	epairs	and Alterations
process to ensure a desired result is achieved.			
To meet this objective, the inspector will accomplish the following tasks:			
1. Review the documented instructions and information related to the M process.	Iajor Re	epairs	and Alterations
2. Review the FAA Guidance and Specific Regulatory Requirements (S supplemental information section of this SAI	SRR) in	clude	d in the
3. Discuss the Major Repairs and Alterations process with appropriate punderstanding of the controls.	ersonn	el to g	gain an
4. Observe the Major Repairs and Alterations process to gain an unders	tanding	of the	e controls.
To meet this objective, the inspector will determine and record answers t	to the fo	ollowi	ing questions:
1. Are the following checks and restraints built into the Major Repairs a	ınd Alte	eration	ns process:
1.1 Does the air carrier verify that reports required by the FAR are prepared within the prescribed time limits contained in its Manual? [121.707 (a, b)]	☐ YI ☐ NO	C	If no or N/A, explain:
1.2 Does the air carrier have signature blocks on reports of major alterations and major repairs?	☐ YE ☐ NO	O	If no or N/A, explain:
1.3 Does the air carrier check for completeness of all records of major alterations and major repairs including the FAA approved data used to perform major alterations and major repairs? [121.379 (b)]	☐ YH ☐ NO ☐ N/	C	If no or N/A, explain:
1.4 Does the air carrier have a tracking system for submission of major alterations reports? [121.379 (b)]	☐ YE	C	If no or N/A, explain:
1.5 Does the air carrier have and maintain a checklist identifying major repair and major alteration records required to be transferred at the time of sale? [121.380a (a)]	☐ YE	C	If no or N/A, explain:
1.6 Does the air carrier have a tracking system to identify the location of all records required for major alterations and major repairs? [121.379 (b)]	☐ YE	C	If no or N/A, explain:
1.7 Does the air carrier have an agreement between the lessee and the lessor identifying the possession status of the records?	☐ YE ☐ NO	C	If no or N/A, explain:

1.2.2 Major Repairs and Alterations			
SECTION 4 – CONTROL ATTRIBUTE			
1.8 Does the air carrier verify major alterations and major repairs records by examining the related aircraft or component where possible?	☐ YES If no or N/A, explain: ☐ NO ☐ N/A		
2. Do the checks and restraints ensure the desired result is achieved for the Major Repairs and Alterations process?	☐ YES If no, explain: ☐ NO		
3. Does the air carrier have a documented method for assessing the impacts of any changes made to checks and restraints in the Major Repairs and Alterations process?	☐ YES If no, explain: ☐ NO		
4. Does the air carrier have the resources to support the checks and restraints for the Major Repairs and Alterations process?	☐ YES If no, explain: ☐ NO		

1.2.2 Major Repairs and Alterations				
SECTION 5 - PROCESS MEASUREMENT ATTRIBUTE  Objectives To determine if the air corrier measures and aggrees the Major Penairs and Alterations				
<b>Objective:</b> To determine if the air carrier measures and assesses the Major Repairs and Alterations process, to identify and correct problems or potential problems.				
To meet this objective, the inspector will accomplish the following tasks:				
1. Review the documented instructions and information related to the M process.	Sajor Repairs and Alterations			
<ol> <li>Discuss the Major Repairs and Alterations process with appropriate punderstanding of the process measures.</li> </ol>	personnel to gain an			
Observe the Major Repairs and Alterations process to gain an unders measures.	tanding of the process			
To meet this objective, the inspector will determine and record answers t	to the following questions:			
1. <deleted></deleted>				
2. Does the air carrier's Major Repairs and Alterations process include measurements?	the following process			
2.1 The air carrier audits the following items:				
2.1.1 The list of major alterations to determine the current status;	☐ YES If no or N/A, explain: ☐ NO ☐ N/A			
2.1.2 The timeliness of creating reports of major alterations and major repairs;	☐ YES If no or N/A, explain: ☐ NO ☐ N/A			
2.1.3 The timeliness of submitting required reports to the $FAA$ ; and	☐ YES If no or N/A, explain: ☐ NO ☐ N/A			
2.1.4 The maintenance record to verify completeness and accuracy.	☐ YES If no or N/A, explain: ☐ NO ☐ N/A			
3. Does the air carrier document their process measurement methods and results?	YES If no, explain:			
4. Are the air carrier's process measurement methods effective?	YES If no, explain:			
5. Does the air carrier use their process measurement results to improve their programs?	YES If no, explain:			
6. Are the process measurement results accessible to the FAA?	YES If no, explain:			
7. Does the organization that conducts the process measurement have direct access to the person with responsibility for the Major Repairs and Alterations process?	☐ YES If no, explain: ☐ NO			
8. Does the air carrier have the resources to support the process measurement for the Major Repairs and Alterations process?	YES If no, explain:			

1.2.2 Major Repairs and Alterations				
SECTION 6 – INTERFACES ATTRIBUTE				
<b>Objective:</b> To determine if the air carrier identifies and manages the interactions between the Major Repairs and Alterations process and the other element processes within the air carrier organization.				
To meet this objective, the inspector will accomplish the following tasks:				
1. Review the documented instructions and information related to t process.		•		
2. Discuss the Major Repairs and Alterations process with appropriunderstanding of the interfaces.				
3. Observe the Major Repairs and Alterations process to gain an un	nderstand	ing of the interfaces.		
To meet this objective, the inspector will determine and record answ				
1. Are the following interfaces identified for the Major Repairs and	l Alteratı	ons process:		
1.1 Aircraft Airworthiness Requirements (Element 1.1.1)	YES NO	If no or N/A, explain:		
	□ N/A			
1.2 Airworthiness Release or Log Book Entry (Element 1.2.1)	☐ YES ☐ NO	If no or N/A, explain:		
1.3 Maintenance Log/Reporting Requirements (Element 1.2.3)	☐ N/A ☐ YES ☐ NO ☐ N/A	If no or N/A, explain:		
1.4 Maintenance Program (Element 1.3.1)	YES NO N/A			
1.5 Inspection Program (Element 1.3.2)	☐ YES ☐ NO ☐ N/A	If no or N/A, explain:		
1.6 RII (Element 1.3.4)	☐ YES ☐ NO ☐ N/A	If no or N/A, explain:		
1.7 Outsource Organization (Element 1.3.7)	☐ YES ☐ NO ☐ N/A	If no or N/A, explain:		
1.8 Engineering Major Repairs and Alterations (Element 1.3.9)	☐ YES ☐ NO ☐ N/A	If no or N/A, explain:		

1.2.2 Major Repairs and Alterations		
SECTION 6 – INTERFACES ATTRIBUTE		
1.9 SFAR36 (Element 1.3.12)	☐ YES	If no or N/A, explain:
	□ No	
	□ N/A	
1.10 DAS (Element 1.3.13)	☐ YES	If no or N/A, explain:
	☐ No	
	□ N/A	
1.11 Manual Currency (Element 2.1.1)	☐ YES	If no or N/A, explain:
	☐ No	
	□ N/A	
1.12 Content Consistency Across Manuals (Element 2.1.2)	☐ YES	If no or N/A, explain:
	☐ No	
	□ N/A	
1.13 (Manual) Distribution (Element 2.1.3)	☐ YES	If no or N/A, explain:
	□ No	
	□ N/A	
1.14 (Manual) Availability (Element 2.1.4)	☐ YES	If no or N/A, explain:
	☐ No	
	□ N/A	
2. List any additional interfaces identified:		
3. Are there written procedures for the use of air carrier personnel	☐ YES	If no, explain:
in the application of these interfaces?	□ No	
4. Are there controls to ensure that interfaces occur?	☐ YES	If no, explain:
	□ No	
5. Are the interfaces between the Major Repairs and Alterations	☐ YES	If no, explain:
process and other processes treated consistently in the Manual(s)?	□ No	